



**SCHOLARSHIP EXAMINATION**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**2016**

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Time: 1 hour

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**Name:**

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**School:**

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**Instructions:**

Complete **ALL** questions (**60 marks** in total)

Use separate sheets if more space is required

1 (a) Study the map extract of Keyhaven on the South Coast of England (**Figure 1**).

Using map evidence to support your answer, outline the possibilities for tourism in the area.

(5 marks)

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1 (b) Explain the formation of a beach

(4 marks)

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1 (c) What is the name of the coastal feature found on the map extract (**Figure 1**)?

(1 mark)

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1 (d) Describe and explain the formation of this feature. You may wish to use a diagram to help your answer.

(5 marks)



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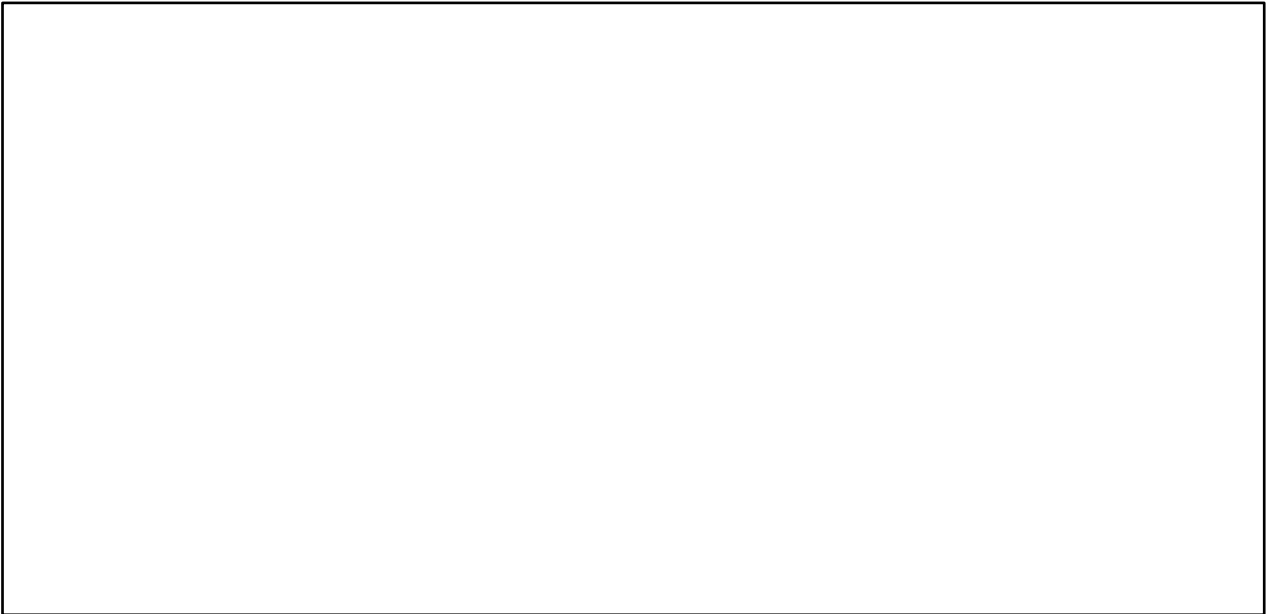
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1 (e) Study the photograph of a stack (**Figure 2**).

How was the stack formed? You may wish to use a diagram to help your answer.

(4 marks)



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1 (f) With continued erosion what will happen next to the stack?

(2 marks)

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2 (a) Study the tectonic map showing recent earthquakes and volcanoes (**Figure 3**)

Describe the distribution of earthquakes shown on the map.

(3 marks)

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2 (b) Using (**Figure 3**) explain why volcanoes are located where they are.

(4 marks)

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2 (c) Outline the differences between a shield and a composite volcano

(4 marks)

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3 (a) Study **(Figure 4)** which shows a climate graph for Manaus in Brazil.

Describe the climate of Manaus.

(4 marks)

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3 (b) Using **(Figure 5)** a world map showing the location of Manaus, can you account for the climate of Manaus?

(5 marks)

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- 4 (a) Study the pie charts showing the percentage of people working in primary secondary and tertiary industries in three different countries (**Figure 6**)

Which country would you suggest is the least economically developed?

(1 mark)

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- 4 (b) Explain why there is often a relationship between economic development and the main types of industry found in a country.

(4 marks)

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5 (a) Study the article from 'The Day' online newspaper (**Figure 7**).

What are the arguments suggested for the USA losing its power?

(4 marks)

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5 (b) *“The United States is the most powerful nation on Earth”*

Using (**Figure 7**) to support your answer, to what extent do you agree with this statement?

(10 marks)

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Question 7 (b) continued.

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